

COMPOSITION AND CHARACTERISTICS

TABLE 13.—COMPOSITION OF THE POPULATION, BY COUNTIES: 1930

SUBJECT	THE STATE	Alameda	Al-pine	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	Eldorado	Fresno	Glenn	Humboldt	Imperial
SEX, COLOR, ETC.														
Total population.....	5,677,251	474,688	241	8,494	34,088	6,008	10,258	78,608	4,739	8,325	144,379	10,835	43,233	60,903
Male.....	2,942,595	236,503	137	5,480	18,586	3,497	6,026	43,880	2,697	4,910	76,801	6,001	24,163	35,088
Female.....	2,734,656	238,375	104	3,014	15,502	2,511	4,232	34,722	2,042	3,409	68,578	4,834	19,070	25,815
Native white.....														
Male.....	4,230,213	365,530	119	5,060	30,007	4,899	8,032	56,542	3,743	7,281	104,695	9,447	32,618	30,698
Female.....	2,123,407	177,337	74	3,057	16,008	2,771	4,442	30,078	2,077	4,150	53,441	6,005	17,450	17,373
Native parentage.....														
Foreign parentage.....	2,106,806	188,193	45	2,309	13,997	2,128	3,580	26,464	1,666	3,131	51,264	4,382	15,168	13,325
Foreign parentage.....	2,930,135	222,700	88	3,624	24,037	3,276	6,265	33,490	2,881	5,353	70,667	6,998	20,970	26,521
Mixed parentage.....	780,460	80,420	20	1,497	3,010	926	1,004	14,724	444	1,016	23,944	1,384	7,032	1,987
Mixed parentage.....	519,618	50,410	11	845	2,958	697	768	8,310	418	912	10,084	1,120	4,016	2,100
Foreign-born white.....														
Male.....	810,034	82,314	18	1,467	2,565	659	796	14,919	490	802	21,182	1,151	8,219	2,438
Female.....	454,027	44,002	13	1,089	1,612	468	518	9,212	349	609	11,941	722	5,452	1,677
Negro.....														
Male.....	356,007	38,312	5	378	953	191	278	5,707	141	193	9,241	429	2,767	701
Female.....	81,048	10,150	3	303	303	8	68	355	3	24	1,363	40	37	1,954
Other races.....														
Male.....	40,052	5,000	33	163	6	45	2	214	2	14	764	22	20	1,072
Female.....	40,990	5,150	1	140	2	23	141	1	1	10	609	18	17	892
Other races.....	555,956	16,889	104	1,027	1,220	442	1,362	6,792	503	218	17,139	297	2,859	25,813
Per cent native white.....	74.5	77.0	49.4	70.2	88.0	81.5	78.3	71.9	79.0	87.5	72.5	86.4	75.4	60.4
Per cent foreign-born white.....	14.3	17.3	7.5	17.3	7.5	11.0	7.8	16.0	10.3	9.6	14.7	10.5	19.0	4.0
Per cent Negro.....	1.4	2.1	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.4	0.1	3.2
1920: Total population.....														
Native white.....	3,426,861	344,177	243	7,798	30,080	6,183	9,290	68,889	2,759	6,426	129,779	11,863	37,413	43,463
Foreign-born white.....	2,583,049	255,415	117	5,785	25,876	5,049	7,564	37,532	1,818	5,376	93,561	5,832	26,708	29,248
Negro.....	681,662	72,316	24	1,831	2,979	1,035	1,023	14,685	414	849	20,874	1,930	8,783	8,017
Other races.....	38,763	6,320	36	160	11	64	222	222	3	17	930	30	77	1,648
Per cent native white.....	75.4	74.2	48.1	74.2	86.2	81.7	81.4	69.6	65.9	63.7	72.7	83.8	71.4	67.3
Per cent foreign-born white.....	19.9	21.0	9.9	23.5	9.9	16.7	11.0	27.3	15.0	13.2	20.9	12.9	23.5	20.5
Per cent Negro.....	1.1	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	3.8
CITIZENSHIP														
Males 21 years old and over.....														
Native white.....	2,025,774	162,856	88	8,836	12,418	2,499	4,214	29,116	1,847	3,607	46,082	3,937	16,640	21,887
Foreign-born white.....	955,130	66,472	35	1,208	7,857	1,165	2,176	10,802	1,034	1,933	21,426	2,260	6,811	9,287
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	420,644	44,420	14	924	2,381	706	740	6,544	335	904	7,809	837	3,533	1,614
Foreign-born white.....	430,462	41,733	13	1,044	1,546	454	503	8,742	341	600	11,394	687	6,291	1,599
Naturalized.....	237,767	29,861	7	496	908	272	267	3,961	177	329	5,693	391	2,786	681
First papers.....	61,922	5,886	1	178	146	55	31	1,361	46	104	1,246	82	637	283
Alien.....	113,797	10,042	5	360	367	118	156	3,157	112	100	4,182	158	1,838	698
Unknown.....	16,977	2,444	1	10	105	9	49	293	7	11	263	53	35	27
Negro.....	28,628	3,616	10	127	9	9	38	157	2	14	478	13	72	712
Other races.....	169,880	6,114	26	398	505	171	779	2,871	135	96	4,076	140	687	8,035
Females 21 years old and over.....														
Native white.....	1,838,614	164,046	67	1,871	9,718	1,616	2,489	20,793	1,189	2,915	36,887	2,948	11,769	13,188
Foreign-born white.....	921,223	70,193	21	716	6,516	793	1,586	6,565	704	1,316	18,982	1,749	5,934	6,243
Foreign or mixed parentage.....	440,707	51,016	6	614	1,694	643	525	6,768	237	616	7,093	741	3,246	1,054
Foreign-born white.....	332,330	36,035	5	368	880	179	271	5,293	129	183	8,724	406	2,620	666
Naturalized.....	186,792	19,950	3	236	570	134	175	2,548	87	132	4,321	232	1,532	350
First papers.....	18,456	1,546	1	26	26	2	5	236	4	11	234	21	83	40
Alien.....	111,016	11,875	9	99	226	40	69	2,310	38	88	6,052	126	901	265
Unknown.....	16,036	2,664	1	7	58	2	22	199	7	7	217	27	24	14
Negro.....	28,932	3,651	9	97	2	15	102	10	1	8	364	14	10	500
Other races.....	106,422	3,151	25	144	202	97	151	1,055	118	44	3,104	38	504	4,717
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE														
Total 7 to 13 years, inclusive.....														
Number attending school.....	621,668	51,561	32	789	4,274	679	1,227	9,942	607	879	21,200	1,495	5,152	8,432
Per cent attending school.....	606,639	50,145	26	784	4,168	652	1,205	9,701	589	855	20,716	1,470	6,039	8,078
Per cent attending school.....	97.6	97.8	98.1	92.1	97.0	97.0	98.2	97.6	97.0	98.1	97.7	98.9	97.8	95.8
Total 14 and 15 years.....														
Number attending school.....	166,364	14,888	7	286	1,240	177	311	2,601	183	216	5,632	379	1,421	1,938
Per cent attending school.....	161,742	14,023	6	248	1,210	160	301	2,539	154	202	5,479	369	1,366	1,777
Per cent attending school.....	97.2	97.5	86.7	97.6	93.8	99.8	97.0	94.5	93.5	93.5	97.4	97.4	97.1	91.7
Total 16 and 17 years.....														
Number attending school.....	167,003	14,440	11	636	1,208	202	334	2,482	162	275	5,569	408	1,418	1,926
Per cent attending school.....	137,125	12,000	2	268	922	151	268	2,017	118	109	4,327	330	1,084	1,133
Per cent attending school.....	82.1	87.3	50.1	76.3	74.8	80.2	80.9	72.8	72.4	77.8	81.3	76.4	68.9	68.9
Total 18 to 20 years, inclusive.....														
Number attending school.....	268,272	23,381	14	628	1,608	258	482	4,011	232	312	7,766	550	2,142	3,303
Per cent attending school.....	87,604	8,782	4	113	590	69	130	1,122	68	70	2,500	225	568	573
Per cent attending school.....	32.7	37.6	18.0	36.7	20.7	29.4	28.0	26.3	24.4	32.2	40.9	32.0	17.3	
ILLITERACY														
Total 10 years old and over.....														
Number illiterate.....	4,806,480	407,496	199	7,401	28,573	5,129	8,579	64,238	3,925	7,144	116,562	9,064	36,288	46,596
Per cent illiterate.....	124,810	9,491	57	888	473	178	519	2,845	115	96	5,403	143	1,065	3,147
Per cent illiterate.....	2.6	2.3	28.6	5.2	1.7	3.5	6.0	4.4	2.9	1.3	4.6	1.0	2.9	6.8
Per cent illiterate in 1920.....	3.3	2.9	28.3	6.5	2.3	4.5	3.7	0.8	8.1	3.0	5.4	2.3	2.9	11.0
Native white.....														
Number illiterate.....	3,532,062	304,491	102	5,130	24,857	4,133	6,617	44,258	3,074	6,143	82,575	7,078	26,279	24,313
Per cent illiterate.....	9,840	971	16	63	28	29	145	5	5	22	215	14	102	103
Per cent illiterate.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4
Foreign-born white.....														
Number illiterate.....	801,303	81,498	18	1,462	2,541	647	790	24,742	487	797	21,052	1,136	3,154	2,938
Per cent illiterate.....	45,600	6,672	4	157	185	46	78	1,705	14	47	2,902	62	623	105
Per cent illiterate.....	5.7	8.2	10.7	7.3	7.1	9.9	9.9	11.6	2.9	5.9	13.8	5.5	7.6	4.4
Negro.....														
Number illiterate.....	69,737	8,517	32	262	13	7	65	303	3	22	1,134	35	31	1,504
Per cent illiterate.....	2,143	180	13	13	4	4	14	1	1	1	36	3	2	114
Per cent illiterate.....	3.1	2.1	5.0	5.0	20.7	20.4	20.4	4.6	4.6	4.6	3.2	3.2	7.8	
MARITAL CONDITION														
Males 15 years old and over.....														
Single.....	2,285,734	184,222	104	4,645	14,227	2,807	4,701	33,202	2,096	3,982	54,176	4,521	18,798	25,087
Married.....	808,399	50,243	40	2,819	5,046	1,273	2,239	12,995	832	1,709	18,727	1,692	7,771	10,787
Widowed.....														