

Minor civil divisions.—The primary divisions of the counties of California are known as judicial townships. The judicial townships include the secondary divisions, which are incorporated as cities and towns. San Francisco is in a class by itself, being incorporated as the "City and County of San Francisco." Table 4 shows the population of each county by townships, cities, and towns for the last three censuses. The population of the incorporated places is shown in *italics* under the population of the judicial townships in which they are respectively situated. Where an incorporated place occupies two or more townships, or parts of townships, the total population of the place is given in connection with the presentation for the first township.

Changes in the boundaries of townships and incorporated places between 1920 and 1930 are indicated by footnotes on Table 4; for changes between 1910 and 1920, reference may be made to the Reports of the Fourteenth Census (1920), Volume I, Table 53.

TABLE 4.—POPULATION OF COUNTIES BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS: 1930, 1920, AND 1910

[The "townships" shown in this table are judicial townships. Where no comparative figures for townships are shown the counties have been redistricted at some time between the censuses. For changes in boundaries, etc., between 1920 and 1930, see footnotes; for those between 1910 and 1920, see Reports of the Fourteenth Census (1920), Vol. I, Table 53.]

MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1930	1920	1910	MINOR CIVIL DIVISION	1930	1920	1910
Alameda County.....	474, 883	344, 177	246, 131	Butte County.....	34, 093	30, 030	27, 301
Alameda township.....	35, 033	28, 806	23, 383	Biggs township ²	1, 697	-----	-----
Alameda city.....	<i>35, 033</i>	<i>28, 806</i>	<i>23, 383</i>	Biggs city ²	463	683	403
Brooklyn township ¹	146, 938	76, 174	49, 140	Chico township.....	14, 013	14, 000	-----
Oakland city, total.....	<i>284, 063</i>	<i>216, 261</i>	<i>150, 174</i>	Chico city.....	<i>7, 961</i>	<i>9, 339</i>	<i>3, 750</i>
Brooklyn twp., entire.....	<i>146, 938</i>	<i>76, 148</i>	<i>48, 677</i>	Durham township.....	2, 021	1, 776	-----
In Oakland twp.....	<i>137, 125</i>	<i>140, 113</i>	<i>101, 497</i>	Gridley township ²	4, 450	5, 837	-----
Eden township.....	31, 897	17, 983	11, 515	Gridley city.....	<i>1, 041</i>	<i>1, 636</i>	<i>937</i>
Hayward city ¹	<i>5, 630</i>	<i>3, 487</i>	<i>2, 746</i>	Kimshew township.....	1, 987	1, 386	-----
San Leandro city.....	<i>11, 456</i>	<i>5, 703</i>	<i>3, 471</i>	Oroville township.....	9, 925	6, 941	-----
Murray township.....	6, 082	3, 908	4, 137	Oroville city.....	<i>3, 698</i>	<i>3, 340</i>	<i>3, 859</i>
Livermore town.....	<i>3, 119</i>	<i>1, 916</i>	<i>2, 030</i>	Calaveras County.....	6, 008	6, 183	9, 171
Oakland township ¹	239, 472	206, 516	147, 199	Township 1, San Andreas.....	1, 082	869	1, 120
Albany city.....	<i>3, 669</i>	<i>2, 462</i>	<i>808</i>	Township 2, Mokelumne Hill ³	595	1, 037	1, 713
Berkeley city ¹	<i>82, 109</i>	<i>56, 036</i>	<i>40, 434</i>	Township 3, Murphys.....	768	657	1, 077
Emeryville town.....	<i>2, 336</i>	<i>2, 390</i>	<i>2, 613</i>	Township 4, Angels.....	1, 894	2, 224	3, 370
Oakland city (see Brooklyn twp.).....	-----	-----	-----	Angels city.....	<i>916</i>	<i>941</i>	-----
Piedmont city ¹	<i>9, 333</i>	<i>4, 282</i>	<i>1, 719</i>	Township 5, Jenny Lind.....	1, 498	1, 306	1, 891
Pleasanton township.....	2, 750	2, 296	2, 883	Township 6, West Point ³	471	90	-----
Pleasanton town.....	<i>1, 237</i>	<i>991</i>	<i>1, 254</i>	Colusa County.....	10, 258	⁴ 9, 290	⁴ 7, 732
Washington township.....	12, 711	8, 494	7, 874	Colusa township ⁴	5, 480	3, 102	2, 518
Alpine County.....	241	243	309	Colusa town.....	<i>2, 116</i>	<i>1, 846</i>	<i>1, 582</i>
Township 1.....	241	243	309	Williams township ⁴	4, 778	1, 333	1, 463
Amador County.....	8, 494	7, 793	9, 086	Williams town.....	<i>851</i>	-----	-----
Township 1, Jackson.....	2, 905	2, 601	3, 226	Contra Costa County.....	78, 608	53, 889	31, 674
Jackson city.....	<i>2, 005</i>	<i>1, 601</i>	<i>2, 035</i>	Township 1.....	9, 092	4, 963	3, 072
Township 2, Ione.....	1, 849	1, 583	1, 551	Martinez city.....	<i>6, 669</i>	<i>3, 853</i>	<i>2, 115</i>
Township 3, Volcano.....	1, 180	483	1, 064	Township 2.....	593	790	873
Township 4, Sutter Creek.....	1, 509	1, 621	2, 047	Township 3.....	4, 174	2, 422	1, 330
Amador city.....	<i>171</i>	<i>377</i>	-----	Walnut Creek town.....	<i>1, 014</i>	<i>533</i>	-----
Sutter Creek city.....	<i>1, 013</i>	<i>920</i>	-----				
Township 5, Plymouth.....	1, 051	1, 505	1, 198				
Plymouth city.....	<i>343</i>	<i>657</i>	-----				

¹ ALAMEDA.—That part of Piedmont city in Brooklyn township annexed to Oakland township, and part of Oakland township annexed to Berkeley city, since 1920. Hayward town incorporated as a city in 1927.

² BUTTE.—Biggs township organized from part of Gridley township, including Biggs city, in 1923.

³ CALAVERAS.—Township 6 returned with township 2 in 1920.

⁴ COLUSA.—County totals for 1920 and 1910 include population of Grand Island (746 in 1920; 684 in 1910) and Princeton (1,121 in 1920; 601 in 1910) townships, annexed to Colusa township, and Arbuclie (1,484 in 1920; 1,249 in 1910), Maxwell (1,223 in 1920; 864 in 1910), and Stony Ford (275 in 1920; 353 in 1910) townships, annexed to Williams township, in 1922. Williams town incorporated in 1922.