

Table 174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Alameda	Alpine	Amador	Butte	Calaveras	Colusa	Contra Costa	Del Norte	El Dorado	Fresno	Glenn
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	1 105 379	1 097	19 314	143 851	20 710	12 791	656 380	18 217	85 812	514 621	21 350
Native	974 409	1 058	18 766	136 887	20 121	11 175	600 182	17 183	81 767	459 931	19 787
Born in State of residence	545 503	539	11 577	81 872	12 759	8 212	341 059	8 968	48 212	303 024	13 400
Born in different State	417 188	519	7 088	54 188	7 280	2 915	253 461	8 143	32 940	153 968	6 326
Northeast	70 686	57	822	5 955	787	205	43 190	503	5 441	13 396	483
North Central	120 862	135	2 773	21 057	2 828	1 068	85 616	2 495	12 432	42 958	2 507
South	148 415	80	1 758	13 931	1 919	978	74 931	1 577	6 355	70 159	1 776
West	77 225	247	1 735	13 245	1 746	664	49 724	3 568	8 712	27 455	1 560
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	11 718	—	101	827	82	48	5 662	92	635	2 939	61
Foreign born	130 970	39	548	6 964	589	1 616	56 198	1 034	4 025	54 690	1 563
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	1 033 571	1 044	18 165	135 259	19 662	11 693	613 058	16 449	80 219	471 828	19 708
Some house	492 565	430	8 178	54 244	7 867	5 944	283 997	6 324	25 331	223 563	9 572
Different house in United States	504 668	609	9 898	79 072	11 672	5 463	315 334	9 780	53 741	236 899	9 795
Some county	305 667	60	2 740	34 395	3 127	3 091	163 648	4 666	13 679	159 548	4 781
Different county	199 001	549	7 158	44 677	8 545	2 372	151 686	5 114	40 062	77 351	5 014
Same State	119 417	450	6 525	37 681	7 750	1 950	104 124	3 476	33 960	53 015	4 126
In Armed Forces in 1975	2 246	8	47	317	44	12	1 189	77	300	946	29
Attending college in 1975	18 472	84	481	4 175	536	204	12 590	292	2 995	5 822	326
Different State	79 584	99	633	6 996	795	422	47 562	1 638	6 102	24 336	888
In Armed Forces in 1975	2 951	—	49	271	13	—	1 450	11	145	936	—
Attending college in 1975	14 893	10	46	759	115	20	4 867	100	775	2 096	—
Northeast	19 905	—	64	856	70	12	10 328	—	145	805	131
North Central	19 841	17	103	1 300	254	98	12 595	240	1 177	5 728	252
South	19 743	6	47	1 339	66	88	12 657	147	1 223	7 357	70
West	20 095	76	419	3 501	405	224	11 982	1 106	2 897	8 243	435
Abroad	36 338	5	89	1 923	123	266	13 727	345	1 147	11 366	341
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 460	—	10	119	33	5	704	—	138	628	—
Attending college in 1975	4 768	—	41	166	18	12	823	—	89	748	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over	171 269	462	6 001	38 443	7 168	1 840	123 124	4 042	32 584	62 188	4 000
Different county in 1975	5 873	—	—	64	18	—	1 874	55	79	153	—
In Armed Forces in 1980	2 946	—	494	296	56	70	1 277	65	290	714	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	36 628	17	148	11 182	175	129	11 861	187	2 009	9 147	231
Attending college in 1980	1 546	—	29	352	37	—	1 881	7	425	900	34
Living with at least one parent	35 082	17	119	10 830	138	129	9 980	180	1 584	8 247	197
Different State in 1975	67 129	74	551	6 033	682	314	38 242	1 284	5 161	19 253	649
In Armed Forces in 1980	4 284	—	—	22	18	—	1 368	39	25	60	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	612	—	42	40	—	10	244	7	85	317	—
Attending college in 1980	12 841	—	4	1 111	15	11	3 462	71	254	2 005	60
Living with at least one parent	440	—	—	53	—	—	736	7	42	310	9
Not living with any parent	12 401	—	4	1 058	15	11	2 726	64	212	1 695	51
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	507 224	567	6 368	52 420	7 524	5 158	299 396	6 318	36 762	208 402	8 391
Place of work reported	459 145	483	5 722	47 275	6 833	4 772	269 136	5 326	32 781	182 887	7 941
Worked in area of residence	351 919	312	4 862	43 821	5 423	4 205	159 651	5 091	20 595	175 441	6 700
Worked outside area of residence	107 226	171	860	3 454	1 410	567	109 485	235	12 186	7 446	1 241
Percent of those reporting place of work	23.4	35.4	15.0	7.3	20.6	11.9	40.7	4.4	37.2	4.1	15.6
Place of work not reported	48 079	84	646	5 145	691	386	30 260	992	3 981	25 515	450
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	505 450	532	6 569	52 194	7 336	5 022	298 754	6 378	37 241	207 830	8 514
Private vehicle	392 051	332	5 559	44 066	6 173	4 327	252 872	5 348	32 782	184 663	7 051
Drive alone	270 541	147	2 827	27 262	3 217	2 156	172 710	2 583	19 089	120 664	3 778
Car	40 788	102	1 738	9 488	1 625	1 403	26 997	1 697	6 344	30 503	1 911
Truck or van	69 247	74	636	5 416	795	442	44 431	512	5 574	25 173	923
Carpool	11 475	9	358	1 900	536	326	8 734	556	1 775	8 323	439
Car	63 326	4	33	257	14	9	25 794	30	752	4 632	16
Truck or van	49 762	33	194	14	—	4	9 673	30	629	4 546	16
Public transportation	12 397	—	—	27	—	—	13 291	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	1 004	—	—	8	—	—	2 745	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated train	163	—	—	28	—	—	85	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	6 856	4	21	2 129	10	82	1 625	75	129	2 243	124
Motorcycle	4 485	—	114	964	64	20	2 294	41	275	1 583	92
Walked only	24 059	178	476	2 432	632	357	6 851	565	1 847	8 012	554
Other means	5 906	33	140	591	164	73	3 684	190	301	1 918	135
Worked at home	8 767	1	226	1 755	279	154	5 634	129	1 155	4 779	542
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	392 051	332	5 559	44 066	6 173	4 327	252 872	5 348	32 782	184 663	7 051
Drive alone	311 329	249	4 565	36 750	4 842	3 559	199 707	4 280	25 433	151 167	5 689
In 2-person carpool	56 158	67	801	5 426	975	547	34 510	690	5 480	23 547	931
In 3-person carpool	15 094	11	121	1 182	197	93	9 397	213	1 181	5 284	241
In 4-person carpool	5 760	4	66	393	88	69	4 838	45	360	2 105	107
In 5-or-more-person carpool	3 710	1	6	315	71	59	4 420	120	328	2 560	83
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.16	1.11	1.10	1.14	1.11	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.11	1.12
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	498 487	567	6 101	50 865	7 214	4 982	293 744	6 194	35 481	203 630	7 877
Less than 10 minutes	58 417	276	1 973	16 407	2 536	2 303	36 189	2 486	7 470	38 932	3 214
10 to 19 minutes	155 278	198	1 846	19 967	1 874	1 436	83 431	2 523	12 934	80 286	2 285
20 to 29 minutes	100 877	22	943	6 024	863	577	53 667	599	5 511	46 687	1 091
30 to 44 minutes	106 888	30	684	5 521	937	287	57 732	347	4 695	25 815	1 012
45 or more minutes	77 027	41	655	2 946	1 004	379	62 725	239	4 871	11 910	275
Mean	24.6	14.1	19.0	16.1	19.9	14.3	27.2	13.4	21.1	18.4	14.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	56.3	70.1	64.2	66.4	61.6	58.0	58.6	76.4	58.0	62.5	63.8