

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Alameda					Amador		Butte				
	Race				Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Race					
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	192 525	50 176	1 934	19 857	29 139	199	36 503	342	570	343	1 510	
With own children under 18 years.....	89 246	30 472	1 324	11 389	18 724	100	15 612	202	314	181	1 066	
With own children under 6 years.....	36 610	13 608	601	5 597	9 272	41	6 706	75	189	78	611	
Married-couple families	159 955	26 569	1 368	16 766	22 595	175	31 321	216	429	286	1 277	
With own children under 18 years.....	70 969	13 763	918	9 946	14 533	87	12 245	99	228	153	895	
With own children under 6 years.....	31 510	6 552	426	5 177	7 635	36	5 562	41	132	71	562	
Female householder, no husband present	25 022	20 090	522	2 194	4 922	13	4 065	112	97	34	189	
With own children under 18 years.....	15 301	15 117	384	1 213	3 478	13	2 804	89	58	28	144	
With own children under 6 years.....	4 239	6 330	168	352	1 320	5	929	34	44	7	36	
Subfamilies	2 911	2 090	88	913	1 097	—	436	7	20	32	14	
With own children under 18 years.....	2 248	2 010	78	347	866	—	363	7	20	15	14	
Married-couple subfamilies	1 281	310	39	779	463	—	202	—	13	32	9	
With own children under 18 years.....	618	230	29	213	232	—	129	—	13	15	9	
Mother-child subfamilies	1 534	1 657	49	117	591	—	198	7	2	—	5	
Persons under 18 years	167 054	63 791	2 731	23 565	46 333	269	30 458	430	787	413	2 937	
Percent living with two parents.....	77.6	39.5	63.0	84.0	73.4	82.2	75.5	38.4	71.3	75.8	79.7	
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	749 735	203 698	8 313	88 886	129 665	934	134 791	1 550	2 238	1 811	7 375	
Native	688 166	201 094	8 110	38 583	97 711	872	130 411	1 520	2 220	804	5 196	
Born in State of residence.....	389 829	95 113	4 346	27 700	72 605	716	77 300	840	1 583	576	4 077	
Born in different State.....	291 864	105 272	3 681	8 005	21 375	151	52 395	667	620	153	1 072	
Northeast.....	63 623	5 273	257	951	1 662	4	5 885	46	14	10	56	
North Central.....	106 572	12 019	629	991	1 498	6	20 869	26	135	12	72	
South.....	58 750	84 901	1 170	943	6 652	25	12 767	545	347	55	484	
West.....	62 919	3 079	1 625	5 120	11 563	116	12 874	50	124	76	460	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	6 473	709	83	2 878	3 731	5	716	13	17	75	47	
Foreign born	61 569	2 604	203	50 303	31 954	62	4 380	30	18	1 007	2 179	
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	711 225	184 487	6 776	82 159	116 744	592	126 752	1 517	2 430	1 658	6 469	
Same house.....	347 632	94 925	2 547	28 150	52 919	241	51 575	551	888	408	2 225	
Different house in United States.....	349 963	88 615	4 159	35 862	56 788	343	74 057	943	1 542	831	3 801	
Same county.....	206 139	58 811	2 533	19 169	40 446	31	31 734	546	1 045	288	1 777	
Different county.....	143 824	29 804	1 626	16 693	16 342	312	42 323	397	497	543	2 024	
Same State.....	86 215	15 222	944	12 071	11 647	294	35 610	346	418	450	1 849	
Different State.....	57 609	14 582	682	4 622	4 695	18	6 713	51	79	93	175	
Northeast.....	15 854	2 426	54	1 092	1 011	4	801	—	—	55	—	
North Central.....	14 442	3 955	230	802	830	—	1 273	—	—	27	—	
South.....	11 858	6 796	66	744	979	4	1 244	24	46	—	44	
West.....	15 455	1 405	332	1 984	1 875	10	3 395	27	33	11	131	
Abroad.....	13 630	947	70	18 147	7 037	8	1 120	23	—	419	443	
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975.....	125 930	23 921	1 405	14 245	12 831	263	36 586	296	361	484	1 621	
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	4 421	645	12	318	461	—	56	—	—	—	8	
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	2 086	633	29	68	243	127	296	—	—	—	—	
Attending college in 1980.....	27 063	4 106	274	4 145	2 176	29	10 538	106	81	225	473	
Different State in 1975.....	49 533	11 659	561	3 661	3 616	18	5 807	39	65	62	175	
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	3 464	452	—	184	283	—	14	—	—	—	8	
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	355	213	29	—	56	8	40	—	—	—	—	
Attending college in 1980.....	9 885	1 900	69	727	463	—	1 043	9	23	12	52	
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	364 907	74 651	3 028	43 063	52 006	111	49 348	457	923	595	2 457	
Place of work reported.....	333 729	63 602	2 704	39 693	47 077	111	44 509	338	856	554	2 272	
Worked in area of residence.....	258 497	48 160	2 188	27 070	38 491	97	41 308	302	823	538	1 980	
Worked outside area of residence.....	75 232	15 442	516	12 623	8 586	14	3 201	36	33	16	292	
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	22.5	24.3	19.1	31.8	18.2	12.6	7.2	10.7	3.9	2.9	12.9	
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	23.8	27.0	26.7	27.1	24.4	17.0	16.0	19.4	17.8	10.0	16.3	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	363 595	74 275	3 335	42 641	51 846	241	49 309	424	738	629	2 357	
Private vehicle.....	290 029	52 117	2 550	30 376	41 889	213	41 751	329	641	454	1 865	
Drive alone.....	200 361	38 064	1 515	19 876	26 937	101	25 858	232	294	347	1 119	
Truck or van.....	33 724	3 347	294	1 556	4 804	58	9 067	21	204	43	334	
Car.....	47 211	9 454	630	8 226	8 650	32	5 002	76	105	64	356	
Carpool.....	8 733	1 252	111	718	1 498	22	1 824	—	38	—	56	
Truck or van.....	34 646	17 515	436	8 021	5 634	—	212	14	2	7	22	
Public transportation.....	17 648	2 643	124	2 497	2 390	5	2 191	25	21	88	178	
Walked only.....	14 011	1 346	169	1 157	1 539	10	3 442	45	65	68	199	
Other means.....	7 261	654	56	590	539	13	1 713	11	9	12	93	
Worked at home.....												
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	106 670	23 137	876	6 223	10 066	104	18 734	132	314	77	416	
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	37.2	34.0	32.1	19.2	22.8	24.8	36.1	24.0	39.9	11.5	17.1	
Female veterans	5 769	1 326	45	296	476	—	878	—	10	16	37	
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.8	1.7	1.4	0.8	1.1	—	1.6	—	1.3	2.1	1.6	
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	513 786	131 720	5 567	62 601	82 377	477	86 309	990	1 418	1 347	4 494	
With a work disability.....	38 954	18 284	679	2 504	5 753	30	9 340	103	241	53	303	
Prevented from working.....	18 357	11 610	276	1 138	3 197	18	5 670	54	142	25	140	
With a public transportation disability.....	7 813	5 031	143	758	1 541	—	1 515	6	21	30	32	
Persons 65 years and over	84 378	14 641	298	5 474	6 079	48	20 816	167	121	93	258	
With a public transportation disability.....	13 386	3 122	73	605	1 032	7	2 431	21	44	—	19	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.