

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

| The State Counties | The State | Alameda | Alpine | Amador | Butte | Calaveras | Colusa | Contra Costa | Del Norte | El Dorado |
|---|-----------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 2 059 322 | 11 904 | 1 097 | 19 314 | 42 143 | 20 710 | 8 704 | 19 397 | 12 296 | 49 325 |
| White | 1 786 721 | 9 558 | 912 | 18 469 | 39 471 | 19 975 | 7 087 | 17 708 | 10 959 | 47 923 |
| Black | 38 566 | 1 024 | - | 177 | 104 | 108 | 52 | 330 | 34 | 109 |
| American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | 40 255 | 97 | 169 | 299 | 837 | 380 | 220 | 214 | 906 | 608 |
| Asian and Pacific Islander | 37 495 | 737 | 5 | 85 | 454 | 90 | 182 | 277 | 61 | 204 |
| Spanish origin ¹ | 293 298 | 1 425 | 41 | 934 | 2 591 | 944 | 1 622 | 2 032 | 755 | 1 945 |
| SEX AND AGE | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 2 059 322 | 11 904 | 1 097 | 19 314 | 42 143 | 20 710 | 8 704 | 19 397 | 12 296 | 49 325 |
| Male | 1 066 030 | 6 520 | 590 | 9 755 | 21 178 | 10 361 | 4 370 | 10 510 | 6 239 | 25 033 |
| Female | 993 292 | 5 384 | 507 | 9 559 | 20 965 | 10 349 | 4 334 | 8 887 | 6 057 | 24 292 |
| Total persons | 2 059 322 | 11 904 | 1 097 | 19 314 | 42 143 | 20 710 | 8 704 | 19 397 | 12 296 | 49 325 |
| Under 5 years | 146 348 | 711 | 57 | 1 101 | 2 748 | 1 165 | 714 | 992 | 952 | 3 346 |
| 5 to 9 years | 148 060 | 777 | 71 | 1 136 | 2 727 | 1 208 | 650 | 1 200 | 946 | 3 555 |
| 10 to 14 years | 173 261 | 899 | 89 | 1 302 | 3 423 | 1 591 | 613 | 1 612 | 932 | 4 069 |
| 15 to 19 years | 196 612 | 1 016 | 117 | 1 612 | 3 484 | 1 658 | 766 | 1 941 | 1 058 | 3 746 |
| 20 to 24 years | 158 640 | 1 062 | 152 | 1 299 | 2 430 | 1 190 | 668 | 1 768 | 973 | 3 002 |
| 25 to 29 years | 160 560 | 1 137 | 95 | 1 356 | 2 940 | 1 547 | 702 | 1 371 | 945 | 4 285 |
| 30 to 34 years | 169 565 | 1 329 | 116 | 1 263 | 3 128 | 1 540 | 529 | 1 351 | 1 054 | 4 809 |
| 35 to 39 years | 142 584 | 1 105 | 85 | 1 105 | 2 802 | 1 233 | 482 | 1 583 | 771 | 3 772 |
| 40 to 44 years | 114 487 | 726 | 73 | 1 115 | 2 158 | 1 188 | 424 | 1 321 | 577 | 2 750 |
| 45 to 49 years | 102 465 | 722 | 38 | 901 | 2 114 | 1 108 | 504 | 1 208 | 635 | 2 340 |
| 50 to 54 years | 109 207 | 640 | 46 | 1 060 | 2 109 | 1 066 | 569 | 1 188 | 613 | 2 659 |
| 55 to 59 years | 115 427 | 515 | 47 | 1 538 | 3 159 | 1 417 | 502 | 1 045 | 717 | 2 762 |
| 60 to 64 years | 103 520 | 462 | 53 | 1 412 | 2 945 | 1 467 | 374 | 933 | 679 | 2 931 |
| 65 to 69 years | 87 786 | 334 | 16 | 1 274 | 2 786 | 1 347 | 365 | 807 | 612 | 2 382 |
| 70 to 74 years | 61 592 | 199 | 12 | 847 | 1 670 | 917 | 288 | 464 | 347 | 1 455 |
| 75 to 79 years | 37 406 | 127 | 22 | 552 | 820 | 540 | 250 | 384 | 307 | 798 |
| 80 to 84 years | 18 778 | 114 | 8 | 203 | 424 | 272 | 159 | 160 | 101 | 379 |
| 85 years and over | 13 024 | 29 | - | 238 | 276 | 256 | 145 | 69 | 77 | 285 |
| Median | 31.4 | 31.3 | 28.3 | 37.7 | 35.3 | 36.8 | 32.3 | 33.0 | 31.6 | 32.8 |
| HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total persons | 2 059 322 | 11 904 | 1 097 | 19 314 | 42 143 | 20 710 | 8 704 | 19 397 | 12 296 | 49 325 |
| In households | 1 980 582 | 10 176 | 1 097 | 18 621 | 41 893 | 20 317 | 8 552 | 18 130 | 12 124 | 49 208 |
| Family householder: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 492 785 | 2 526 | 205 | 5 220 | 11 417 | 5 633 | 2 214 | 4 631 | 2 969 | 13 135 |
| Female | 57 385 | 258 | 54 | 518 | 1 186 | 582 | 208 | 486 | 463 | 1 301 |
| Nonfamily householder: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Male | 78 427 | 384 | 98 | 825 | 1 479 | 759 | 289 | 812 | 654 | 1 854 |
| Female | 70 221 | 294 | 30 | 913 | 1 531 | 1 119 | 476 | 650 | 407 | 1 619 |
| Spouse | 485 928 | 2 541 | 195 | 5 216 | 11 304 | 5 452 | 2 125 | 4 690 | 2 895 | 12 959 |
| Child | 662 671 | 3 429 | 323 | 4 899 | 12 504 | 5 577 | 2 772 | 5 732 | 3 741 | 14 907 |
| Other relatives | 71 219 | 488 | 52 | 635 | 1 487 | 634 | 592 | 501 | 501 | 1 510 |
| Nonrelatives | 61 946 | 256 | 140 | 395 | 985 | 561 | 195 | 537 | 494 | 1 923 |
| Persons per household | 2.83 | 2.94 | 2.83 | 2.49 | 2.68 | 2.51 | 2.68 | 2.76 | 2.70 | 2.75 |
| Persons per family | 3.22 | 3.32 | 3.20 | 2.87 | 3.01 | 2.88 | 3.13 | 3.15 | 3.08 | 3.03 |
| Persons under 18 years | 588 301 | 3 057 | 302 | 4 442 | 11 302 | 5 034 | 2 499 | 5 037 | 3 534 | 13 459 |
| Percent living with two parents | 81.2 | 85.6 | 72.2 | 82.1 | 81.4 | 80.7 | 82.9 | 84.5 | 73.9 | 83.8 |
| FERTILITY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Women 15 to 24 years | 157 584 | 887 | 118 | 1 162 | 3 019 | 1 328 | 685 | 1 316 | 939 | 3 281 |
| Children ever born | 52 496 | 303 | 11 | 362 | 1 011 | 376 | 290 | 418 | 506 | 879 |
| Per 1,000 women | 333 | 342 | 93 | 312 | 335 | 283 | 423 | 318 | 539 | 268 |
| Women 25 to 34 years | 159 434 | 1 108 | 91 | 1 335 | 3 065 | 1 530 | 596 | 1 247 | 964 | 4 646 |
| Children ever born | 259 225 | 1 548 | 141 | 1 987 | 5 110 | 2 326 | 1 034 | 1 763 | 1 836 | 6 550 |
| Per 1,000 women | 1 626 | 1 397 | 1 549 | 1 488 | 1 667 | 1 520 | 1 735 | 1 414 | 1 905 | 1 410 |
| Women 35 to 44 years | 125 048 | 861 | 79 | 1 128 | 2 475 | 1 200 | 419 | 1 368 | 655 | 3 208 |
| Children ever born | 340 103 | 1 942 | 204 | 2 752 | 6 946 | 2 977 | 1 191 | 3 427 | 1 884 | 8 012 |
| Per 1,000 women | 2 720 | 2 256 | 2 582 | 2 440 | 2 806 | 2 481 | 2 842 | 2 505 | 2 876 | 2 498 |
| RESIDENCE IN 1975 | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 5 years and over | 1 913 204 | 10 967 | 1 044 | 18 165 | 39 486 | 19 662 | 7 967 | 18 327 | 11 210 | 45 972 |
| Same house | 845 223 | 4 146 | 430 | 8 178 | 17 453 | 7 867 | 4 231 | 8 305 | 4 606 | 16 525 |
| Different house in United States | 1 025 422 | 6 661 | 609 | 9 898 | 21 665 | 11 672 | 3 525 | 9 761 | 6 382 | 28 961 |
| Same county | 468 264 | 3 974 | 60 | 2 740 | 9 320 | 3 127 | 1 939 | 5 138 | 3 146 | 6 698 |
| Different county | 557 158 | 2 687 | 549 | 7 158 | 12 345 | 8 545 | 1 586 | 4 623 | 3 236 | 22 263 |
| Same State | 427 710 | 1 821 | 450 | 6 525 | 10 490 | 7 750 | 1 370 | 3 329 | 2 275 | 19 767 |
| Different State | 129 448 | 866 | 99 | 633 | 1 855 | 795 | 216 | 1 294 | 961 | 2 496 |
| Abroad | 42 559 | 160 | 5 | 89 | 368 | 123 | 211 | 261 | 222 | 486 |
| YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED | | | | | | | | | | |
| Persons 25 years old and over | 1 236 401 | 7 439 | 611 | 12 864 | 27 331 | 13 898 | 5 293 | 11 884 | 7 435 | 31 607 |
| Elementary: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 to 7 years | 116 858 | 339 | 17 | 506 | 1 855 | 728 | 701 | 840 | 389 | 898 |
| 8 years | 78 973 | 348 | 18 | 712 | 1 696 | 688 | 434 | 778 | 740 | 1 684 |
| High school: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 170 361 | 886 | 50 | 1 769 | 4 100 | 1 877 | 727 | 1 708 | 1 312 | 3 827 |
| 4 years | 422 287 | 2 511 | 185 | 5 491 | 9 824 | 5 630 | 1 867 | 4 206 | 3 009 | 12 253 |
| College: | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 to 3 years | 259 774 | 1 766 | 143 | 2 760 | 5 753 | 3 060 | 977 | 2 375 | 1 254 | 7 850 |
| 4 or more years | 188 148 | 1 589 | 198 | 1 626 | 4 103 | 1 915 | 587 | 1 977 | 731 | 5 100 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | | | | | | | |
| Employed persons 16 years and over | 797 564 | 4 864 | 568 | 6 849 | 15 051 | 7 491 | 3 387 | 7 833 | 4 401 | 19 347 |
| Agriculture | 112 882 | 342 | 24 | 234 | 1 972 | 296 | 1 116 | 548 | 201 | 561 |
| Forestry and fisheries | 7 445 | - | 5 | 56 | 81 | 150 | 38 | 28 | 199 | 390 |
| Mining | 7 774 | 24 | 5 | 105 | 41 | 168 | 36 | 25 | 17 | 107 |
| Construction | 68 135 | 346 | 47 | 562 | 1 328 | 833 | 187 | 870 | 267 | 2 164 |
| Manufacturing | 97 116 | 870 | 45 | 1 106 | 1 376 | 933 | 202 | 1 175 | 828 | 1 619 |
| Transportation | 28 908 | 277 | 2 | 149 | 506 | 241 | 122 | 500 | 107 | 588 |
| Communications and other public utilities | 25 159 | 92 | 3 | 310 | 633 | 303 | 135 | 290 | 119 | 908 |
| Wholesale trade | 27 835 | 240 | 19 | 147 | 497 | 166 | 196 | 345 | 158 | 559 |
| Retail trade | 121 087 | 670 | 108 | 1 494 | 2 710 | 1 366 | 342 | 1 099 | 748 | 3 543 |
| Finance, insurance, and real estate | 40 613 | 293 | 6 | 361 | 811 | 423 | 72 | 512 | 116 | 1 233 |
| Business and repair services | 31 695 | 444 | 25 | 192 | 409 | 214 | 86 | 529 | 221 | 777 |
| Personal services | 27 361 | 94 | 67 | 355 | 382 | 367 | 118 | 201 | 214 | 1 070 |
| Entertainment and recreation services | 9 834 | 80 | 41 | 97 | 129 | 123 | 20 | 51 | 37 | 738 |
| Professional and related services | 147 412 | 900 | 106 | 1 123 | 3 403 | 1 319 | 588 | 1 315 | 858 | 3 510 |
| Health services | 46 283 | 254 | 15 | 417 | 1 178 | 432 | 185 | 425 | 194 | 949 |
| Educational services | 69 618 | 407 | 75 | 498 | 1 611 | 581 | 322 | 505 | 447 | 1 697 |
| Public administration | 44 308 | 192 | 65 | 558 | 773 | 589 | 129 | 345 | 311 | 1 580 |

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.